



# Bystander Intervention

Notice the Incident

Interpret Incident as an Emergency

Assume Responsibility

Attempt to Help

## Factors That Decide Whether Organizational Members Help Or Not

*It's important to understand the factors that support or degrade helping behaviors within your organization. By considering these factors, organizations can cultivate a culture of service and support, which in turn positively influences overall performance and operational outcomes.*

### Situational Ambiguity

Unclear situations where it's not obvious if there's an emergency or not.

### Perceived Cost

The perception of potential personal sacrifices, such as time, effort, or risk, involved in helping.

### Diffusion of Responsibility

People feeling less responsible to act because they think someone else will do it instead.

### Similarity

Willingness to help someone seen as similar in background or beliefs.

### Mood

Current feelings can influence a willingness to help.

### Gender

How gender influences the likelihood of receiving assistance. Example: Women often receiving more help.

### Attribution of Cause of Need

A judgement if the person in need deserves help or not.

### Social Norms

Established rules within an organization's culture that influence how people help others.

